In response to an increasing demand for systems administration professionals, the Bachelor of Science, Cloud and Systems Administration (BSCLSA) degree program prepares IT professionals to apply knowledge and experience in operating systems, systems security, and cloud technologies to manage system infrastructure and secure data through effective IT policies and procedures. The BSCLSA curriculum includes proven methods for systems administration to ensure uptime, performance, resources, and security of systems to meet the needs of the organization. The program builds upon a core IT curriculum that includes systems and services, networking and security, scripting and programming, data management, business of IT, and web development. Students seeking the BS Cloud and Systems Administration degree demonstrate additional competencies in cloud and system administration through courses in major operating systems, virtualization, cloud technology, architecture, and security.
Understanding the Competency-Based Approach

Practically speaking, how do competency-based programs like those offered at Western Governors University (WGU) work? Unlike traditional universities, WGU does not award degrees based on completion of a certain number of credit hours or a certain set of required courses. Instead, you will earn your degree by demonstrating your skills, knowledge, and understanding of important concepts.

Progress through a degree program is governed not by the amount of time you spend in class but by your ability to demonstrate mastery of competencies as you complete required courses. Of course, you will need to engage in learning experiences as you review competencies or develop knowledge and skills in areas in which you may be weak. To help you acquire the knowledge and skills you need to complete your courses and program, WGU provides a rich array of learning resources. Your program mentor will work closely with you to help you understand the competencies required for your program and to help you create a schedule for completing your courses. You will also work closely with course instructors as you engage in each of your courses. As subject matter experts, course instructors will guide you through the content you must master to pass the course assessments.

The benefit of this competency-based system is that enables students who are knowledgeable about a particular subject to make accelerated progress toward completing a degree, even if they lack college experience. You may have gained skills and knowledge of a subject while on the job, accumulated wisdom through years of life experience, or already taken a course on a particular subject. WGU will award your degree based on the skills and knowledge that you possess and can demonstrate—not the number of credits hours on your transcript.

Accreditation

Western Governors University is the only university in the history of American higher education to have earned accreditation from four regional accrediting commissions. WGU's accreditation was awarded by (1) the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities, (2) the Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, (3) the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, and (4) the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges. The university’s accreditation status is now managed by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities (NWCCU), which reaffirmed WGU’s accreditation in February 2017. The WGU Teachers College is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). The nursing programs are accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE). The Health Information Management program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIM). The College of Business programs are accredited by the Accreditation Council for Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP).

The Degree Plan

The focus of your program is your personalized Degree Plan. The Degree Plan is a detailed blueprint of the courses you will need to complete in order to earn your degree. The Degree Plan also lays out the accompanying learning resources and assessments that compose your program. The list of courses in the Degree Plan is often referred to as the standard path. The amount of time it takes to complete your program depends on both the amount of new information you need to learn and the amount of time you plan to devote each week to study. Your program mentor and course instructors will help you assess
your strengths and development needs to establish a study plan.

Students vary widely in the specific skills and information they need to learn. For example, some students may be highly knowledgeable in a particular subject matter and would not need to engage in new learning opportunities. Other students may find that portions of the program require them to learn new information and that they need to take an online class or participate in a study module to acquire the knowledge and skills needed to fulfill program competencies in that area. Some individuals may be able to devote as little as 15–20 hours per week to the program, while others may need to devote more time. For this reason, pre-assessments are there to help your program mentor form a profile of your prior knowledge and create a personalized Degree Plan.

How You Will Interact with Faculty

At WGU, faculty serve in specialized roles, and they will work with you individually to provide the guidance, instruction, and support you will need to succeed and graduate. As a student, it is important for you to take advantage of this support. It is key to your progress and ultimate success.

Upon your enrollment, you will be assigned a program mentor—an expert in your field of study who will provide you with regular program-level guidance and support from the day you start until the day you graduate. Your program mentor will set up regular telephone appointments (weekly at first) with you, which you will be expected to keep. The mentor will review program competencies with you and work with you to develop a plan and schedule for your coursework. Your program mentor will serve as your main point of contact throughout your program—helping you set weekly study goals, recommending specific learning materials, telling you what to expect in courses, and keeping you motivated. In addition to regular calls, your program mentor is available to help you resolve questions and concerns as they arise.

You will also be assigned to a course instructor for each course. Course instructors are doctoral-level subject matter experts who will assist your learning in each individual course. When you begin a new course, your assigned course instructor will actively monitor your progress and will be in touch to offer one-on-one instruction and to provide you with information about webinars, cohort sessions, and other learning opportunities available to help you acquire the competencies you need to master the course. Your course instructor can discuss your learning for the course, help you find answers to content questions, and give you the tools to navigate the course successfully. In addition, you will communicate with course instructors by posting in the online learning community and participating in live discussion sessions such as webinars and cohorts.

For many of the courses at WGU, you will be required to complete performance assessments. These include reports, papers, presentations, and projects that let you demonstrate your mastery of the required competencies. A separate group of faculty members, called evaluators, will review your work to determine whether it meets requirements. Evaluators are also subject matter experts in their field of evaluation. If your assessment needs further work before it “passes,” these evaluators, who review your work anonymously, will provide you with instructional feedback to help you meet evaluation standards and allow you to advance.

Connecting with Other Mentors and Fellow Students
As you proceed through your Degree Plan, you will have direct contact with multiple faculty members. These communications can take a variety of forms, including participation in one-on-one discussions, chats in the learning communities, and live cohort and webinar opportunities. As a WGU student, you will have access to your own personal MyWGU Student Portal, which will provide a gateway to your courses of study, learning resources, and learning communities where you will interact with faculty and other students.

The learning resources in each course are specifically designed to support you as you develop competencies in preparation for your assessments. These learning resources may include reading materials, videos, tutorials, cohort opportunities, community discussions, and live discussions that are guided by course instructors who are experts in their field. You will access your program community during your orientation course to network with peers who are enrolled in your program and to receive continued support through professional enrichment and program-specific chats, blogs, and discussions. WGU also provides Student Services associates to help you and your program mentor solve any special problems that may arise.

**Orientation**

The WGU orientation course focuses on acquainting you with WGU’s competency-based model, distance education, technology, and other resources and tools available for students. You will also utilize WGU program and course communities, participate in activities, and get to know other students at WGU. The orientation course must be completed before you can start your first term at WGU.

**Transferability of Prior College Coursework**

Because WGU is a competency-based institution, it does not award degrees based on credits but rather on demonstration of competency. However, if you have completed college coursework at another accredited institution, or if you have completed industry certifications, you may have your transcripts and certifications evaluated to determine if you are eligible to receive some transfer credit. The guidelines for determining what credits will be granted varies based on the degree program. Students entering graduate programs must have their undergraduate degree verified before being admitted to WGU. To review more information in regards to transfer guidelines based on the different degree programs, you may visit the Student Handbook found at the link below and search for “Transfer Credit Evaluation.”

[Click here for the Student Handbook](#)

WGU does not waive any requirements based on a student’s professional experience and does not perform a "résumé review" or "portfolio review" that will automatically waive any degree requirements. Degree requirements and transferability rules are subject to change in order to keep the degree content relevant and current.

Remember, WGU’s competency-based approach lets you take advantage of your knowledge and skills, regardless of how you obtained them. Even when you do not directly receive credit, the knowledge you possess may help you accelerate the time it takes to complete your degree program.

**Continuous Enrollment, On Time Progress, and Satisfactory Academic Progress**

WGU is a “continuous enrollment” institution, which means you will be automatically enrolled in each of
your new terms while you are at WGU. Each term is six months long. Longer terms and continuous enrollment allow you to focus on your studies without the hassle of unnatural breaks between terms that you would experience at a more traditional university. At the end of every six-month term, you and your program mentor will review the progress you have made and revise your Degree Plan for your next six-month term.

WGU requires that students make measurable progress toward the completion of their degree programs every term. We call this “On-Time Progress,” denoting that you are on track and making progress toward on-time graduation. As full-time students, graduate students must enroll in at least 8 competency units each term, and undergraduate students must enroll in at least 12 competency units each term. Completing at least these minimum enrollments is essential to On-Time Progress and serves as a baseline from which you may accelerate your program. We measure your progress based on the courses you are able to pass, not on your accumulation of credit hours or course grades. Every time you pass a course, you are demonstrating that you have mastered skills and knowledge in your degree program. For comparison to traditional grading systems, passing a course means you have demonstrated competency equivalent to a “B” grade or better.

WGU assigns competency units to each course in order to track your progress through the program. A competency unit is equivalent to one semester credit of learning. Some courses may be assigned 3 competency units while others may be as large as 12 competency units.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) is particularly important to students on financial aid because you must achieve SAP in order to maintain eligibility for financial aid. We will measure your SAP quantitatively by reviewing the number of competency units you have completed each term. In order to remain in good academic standing, you must complete at least 66.67% of the units you attempt over the length of your program—including any courses you add to your term to accelerate your progress. Additionally, during your first term at WGU you must pass at least 3 competency units in order to remain eligible for financial aid. We know that SAP is complex, so please contact a financial aid counselor should you have additional questions. *Please note: The Endorsement Preparation Program in Educational Leadership is not eligible for federal financial aid.

Courses

Your Degree Plan includes courses needed to complete your program. To obtain your degree, you will be required to demonstrate your skills and knowledge by completing the assessment(s) for each course. In general there are two types of assessments: performance assessments and objective assessments. Performance assessments contain, in most cases, multiple scored tasks such as projects, essays, and research papers. Objective assessments include multiple-choice items, multiple-selection items, matching, short answer, drag-and-drop, and point-and-click item types, as well as case study and video-based items. Certifications verified through third parties may also be included in your program. More detailed information about each assessment is provided in each course of study.

Learning Resources

WGU works with many different educational partners, including enterprises, publishers, training companies, and higher educational institutions, to provide high-quality and effective learning resources that match the competencies you are developing. These vary in type, and may be combined to create
the best learning experience for your course. A learning resource can be an e-textbook, online module, study guide, simulation, virtual lab, tutorial, or a combination of these. The cost of most learning resources are included in your tuition and Learning Resource Fee. They can be accessed or enrolled for through your courses. Some degree-specific resources are not covered by your tuition, and you will need to cover those costs separately. WGU also provides a robust library to help you obtain additional learning resources, as needed.

Mobile Compatibility:

The following article provides additional details about the current state of mobile compatibility for learning resources at WGU. It includes a list that can be referenced to determine the mobile friendliness of all core course materials used in a program.

Student Handbook article: Can I use my mobile device for learning resources?

Standard Path

As previously mentioned, competency units (CUs) have been assigned to each course in order to measure your academic progress. If you are an undergraduate student, you will be expected to enroll in a minimum of 12 competency units each term. Graduate students are expected to enroll in a minimum of 8 competency units each term. A standard plan for a student for this program who entered WGU without any transfer units would look similar to the one on the following page. Your personal progress can be faster, but your pace will be determined by the extent of your transfer units, your time commitment, and your determination to proceed at a faster rate.
## Course Descriptions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>CUs</th>
<th>Term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to IT</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Web Development Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Geography</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>IT Foundations</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>IT Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Network and Security - Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business of IT - Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Humanities</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Natural Science Lab</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Networks</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Linux Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Politics and the US Constitution</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>Ethics in Technology</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scripting and Programming - Foundations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Desktop Virtualization</td>
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<td>Data Center Virtualization</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cloud Foundations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Network and Security - Applications</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integrated Physical Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cloud Applications</td>
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<td>Business of IT - Project Management</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Data Management - Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scripting and Automation</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Cryptography</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Programming in Python</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Changes to Curriculum

WGU publishes an Institutional Catalog, which describes the academic requirements of each degree program. Although students are required to complete the program version current at the time of their enrollment, WGU may modify requirements and course offerings within that version of the program to maintain the currency and relevance of WGU’s competencies and programs. As these changes are implemented, WGU will ensure that the length of the student’s degree program (i.e., total competency unit requirements) will not increase and that competency units already earned will be applied to the updated program version. When program requirements are updated, students readmitting after withdrawal from the university will be expected to re-enter into the most current catalog version of the program.
Areas of Study for Bachelor of Science, Cloud and Systems Administration

The following section includes the areas of study in the program, with their associated courses. Your specific learning resources and level of instructional support will vary based on the individual competencies you bring to the program and your confidence in developing the knowledge, skills, and abilities required in each area of the degree. The Degree Plan and learning resources are dynamic, so you need to review your Degree Plan and seek the advice of your mentor regarding the resources before you purchase them.

IT Fundamentals

Introduction to IT
Introduction to IT examines information technology as a discipline and the various roles and functions of the IT department as business support. Students are presented with various IT disciplines including systems and services, network and security, scripting and programming, data management, and business of IT, with a survey of technologies in every area and how they relate to each other and to the business.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate describes the structure, function, and security associated with networks.
- The graduate explains the structure and function of databases.
- The graduate describes IT as a discipline and discusses the history and future of computing as well as the currently used infrastructure.
- The graduate explains the role of technology in today’s business environment and describes basic concepts of project management.
- The graduate identifies common software architectures, development techniques, and the relationship between software and its environment.
- The graduate describes information technology systems and their role in converting data to organizational knowledge.
- The graduate identifies the role of different types of software in a computing environment and explains the fundamentals of software development.
- The graduate evaluates ethical concerns involved in the use of technology.
- The graduate recognizes and describes functions of basic computer hardware components.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

IT Foundations

IT Foundations is the first course in a two-part series preparatory for the CompTIA A+ exam, Part I. Students will gain an understanding of personal computer components and their functions in a desktop system; computer data storage and retrieval; classifying, installing, configuring, optimizing, upgrading, and troubleshooting printers, laptops, portable devices, operating systems, networks, and system security; recommending appropriate tools, diagnostic procedures, preventative maintenance and troubleshooting techniques for personal computer components in a desktop system; strategies for identifying, preventing, and reporting safety hazards and environmental/human accidents in a technological environments; and effective communication with colleagues and clients as well as job-related professional behavior.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate configures client-side virtualization to meet organizational requirements.
- The graduate recommends appropriate strategies for classifying, installing, configuring, optimizing, and upgrading basic network types.
● The graduate recommends appropriate strategies for classifying, installing, configuring, optimizing, upgrading, and troubleshooting laptops and mobile devices.

● The graduate demonstrates an understanding of personal computer components and their function in a desktop system.

● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

● The graduate determines appropriate diagnostic and repair strategies for common personal computer hardware, access to network resources, and network connectivity.

**IT Applications**

IT Applications is a continuation of the IT Foundations course preparatory for the CompTIA A+ exam, Part II. Students will gain an understanding of personal computer components and their functions in a desktop system. Also covered is computer data storage and retrieval including classifying, installing, configuring, optimizing, upgrading, and troubleshooting printers, laptops, portable devices, operating systems, networks, and system security. Other areas include recommending appropriate tools, diagnostic procedures, preventative maintenance, and troubleshooting techniques for personal computer components in a desktop system. The course then finishes with strategies for identifying, preventing, and reporting safety hazards and environmental/human accidents in a technological environment, and effective communication with colleagues and clients as well as job-related professional behavior.

This course builds on the understanding of hardware from IT Foundations and is designed to build the skills to support 4 core components: Operating Systems, Security, Software Troubleshooting, and Operational Procedures. These are core competencies for IT professionals from cloud engineers to data analysts, and will empower you with a better understanding of the tools used during your career.

The following course is a prerequisite: C393 IT Foundations.

*This course covers the following competencies:*

● The graduate determines appropriate strategies to implement documentation, change management and disaster recovery, and explain common safety, environmental concerns; explain addressing prohibited content; use professional communication techniques.

● The graduate determines appropriate strategies for classifying, installing, configuring, optimizing, upgrading, and troubleshooting computer operating systems.

● The graduate determines appropriate strategies for classifying, controlling access, setting permission, configuring, optimizing, and upgrading basic system security.

● The graduate determines appropriate tools, diagnostic procedures, preventive maintenance, security, malware removal, and troubleshooting techniques for common personal computer and mobile operating systems (mobile and personal computer) and applications.

● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

**General Education**

**Introduction to Communication**

This introductory communication course allows candidates to become familiar with the fundamental communication theories and practices necessary to engage in healthy professional and personal relationships. Candidates will survey human communication on multiple levels and critically apply the theoretical grounding of the course to interpersonal, intercultural, small group, and public presentational contexts. The course also encourages candidates to consider the influence of language, perception, culture, and media on their daily communicative interactions. In addition to theory, candidates will engage in the application of effective communication skills through systematically preparing and delivering an oral presentation. By practicing these fundamental skills in human communication, candidates become more competent communicators as they develop more flexible, useful, and discriminatory communicative practices in a variety of contexts.
Note: There are references within this video to Taskstream. If Taskstream is not part of your student experience, please disregard, and locate your task(s) within your course.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate applies foundational elements of effective communication.
- The graduate applies appropriate communication strategies in interpersonal and group contexts.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
- The graduate utilizes appropriate presentational communication strategies in personal and professional settings.

**English Composition I**

Technical Communication examines communication types and strategies that information technology executives will use to communicate effectively within an organization. As leaders, IT executives frequently contribute to business goals by designing and communicating specialized information in a variety of media to customers, clients, and other departments. In this course, candidates learn to communicate accurately, effectively, and ethically to a variety of audiences. Candidates choose, design, and deliver the communication product and assess the effectiveness to improve future communication. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate integrates credible and relevant sources into written arguments.
- The graduate composes an appropriate argumentative essay for a given context.
- The graduate composes an appropriate narrative for a given context.
- The graduate appropriately uses a given writing style.
- The graduate uses appropriate writing and revision strategies.
- The graduate selects appropriate rhetorical strategies that improve writing and argumentation.
- The graduate applies appropriate grammatical rules, sentence structure, and writing conventions.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

**Applied Probability and Statistics**

Applied Probability and Statistics helps candidates develop competence in the fundamental concepts of basic statistics including introductory algebra and graphing; descriptive statistics; regression and correlation; and probability. Statistical data and probability are used in everyday life, science, business, information technology, and educational settings to make informed decisions about the validity of studies and the effect of data on decisions. This course discusses what constitutes sound research design and how to appropriately model phenomena using statistical data. Additionally, the content covers simple probability calculations based on events that occur in the business and IT industries. No prerequisites are required for this course.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate applies principles and methods of probability-based mathematics to explain and solve problems.
- The graduate applies the operations, processes, and procedures of fractions, decimals, and percentages to evaluate quantitative expressions.
- The graduate evaluates the relationship between two quantitative variables through correlation and regression.
- The graduate evaluates the relationship between two variables through interpretation of visual displays and numerical measures.
- The graduate evaluates categorical and quantitative data pertaining to a single variable using appropriate graphical displays and numerical measures.
- The graduate applies the operations, processes, and procedures of basic algebra to evaluate quantitative expressions,
and to solve equations and inequalities.

- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

**Applied Algebra**

Applied Algebra is designed to help candidates develop competence in working with functions, working with the algebra of functions, and using some applied properties of functions. Candidates will learn how to apply different kinds of functions to relevant, real-life examples. From there, the algebra of several families of functions will be explored, including linear, polynomial, exponential, and logistic functions. Candidates will also learn about relevant, applicable mathematical properties of each family of functions, including rate of change, concavity, maximizing/minimizing, and asymptotes. These properties will be used to solve problems related to a WGU major and make sense of problems in everyday living. Candidates should complete Applied Probability and Statistics or its equivalent prior to engaging in Applied Algebra.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate applies exponential functions and their properties to real-world problems.
- The graduate verifies the validity of a given model.
- The graduate analyzes graphical depictions of real-world situations using functional properties.
- The graduate interprets the real-world meaning of various functions based on notation, graphical representations, and data representations.
- The graduate applies linear functions and their properties to real-world problems.
- The graduate applies polynomial functions and their properties to real-world problems.
- The graduate applies logistic functions and their properties to real-world problems.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

**Introduction to Geography**

This course will discuss geographic concepts, places and regions, physical and human systems, and the environment.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate can describe and discuss fundamental concepts in geography.
- The graduate can describe and discuss environment.
- The graduate can describe and discuss human systems.
- The graduate can describe and discuss physical systems.
- The graduate can describe and discuss places and regions.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

**Introduction to Humanities**

This introductory humanities course allows candidates to practice essential writing, communication, and critical thinking skills necessary to engage in civic and professional interactions as mature, informed adults. Whether through studying literature, visual and performing arts, or philosophy, all humanities courses stress the need to form reasoned, analytical, and articulate responses to cultural and creative works. Studying a wide variety of creative works allows candidates to more effectively enter the global community with a broad and enlightened perspective.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Neoclassical and Enlightenment period.
- The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Classical period.
● The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Romantic period.
● The graduate assesses the development of humans through the study of key concepts, disciplines, and primary influences of the humanities.
● The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Renaissance.
● The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Realism movement.
● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

**American Politics and the US Constitution**
American Politics and the U.S. Constitution examines the evolution of representative government in the United States and the changing interpretations of the civil rights and civil liberties protected by the Constitution. This course will give candidates an understanding of the powers of the branches of the federal government, the continual tensions inherent in a federal system, the shifting relationship between state and federal governments, and the interactions between elected officials and the ever-changing electorate. This course will focus on such topics as the role of a free press in a democracy, the impact of changing demographics on American politics, and the debates over and expansion of civil rights. Upon completion of the course, candidates should be able to explain the basic functions of the federal government, describe the forces that shape American policy and politics, and be better prepared to participate in America’s civic institutions. This course has no prerequisite.

**This course covers the following competencies:**

● The graduate explains how the structure and powers of the United States government interact to form public policy.
● The graduate examines the struggle to balance individual liberty, public order, and state’s rights.
● The graduate describes the influence of competing political ideologies on the development of the United States government.
● The graduate examines the influence of the media, public opinion, and political discourse on American democracy.
● The graduate examines the influence of political parties, citizens, and non-governmental organizations on elections and other political processes inside a participatory democracy.
● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

**Ethics in Technology**
Ethics in Technology examines the ethical considerations of technology in each of four categories: privacy, accuracy, property, and access. The course presents a range of technologies and issues that challenge technologists in the field of information ethics. Candidates are introduced to a decision-making process as informed by ethical frameworks that outline key ethical considerations within the technologies presented. Candidates will study specific cases to help inform their professional responsibilities in how to navigate the important controversies in topics such as surveillance, social media, hacking, data manipulation, plagiarism and piracy, artificial intelligence, responsible innovation, and the digital divide. This course has no prerequisites.

**This course covers the following competencies:**

● The graduate explains how IT professionals address ethical challenges regarding data property.
● The graduate explains the role of ethical principles (i.e. theories, concepts, frameworks) in ethical decision-making in the information age.
● The graduate explains how IT professionals address ethical challenges regarding data access.
● The graduate explains how IT professional address the role of professionals standards and codes of conduct in ethical decision-making.
● The graduate explains how IT professionals address ethical challenges regarding data accuracy.
● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
The graduate explains how IT professionals address ethical challenges regarding data privacy.

Web Development

Web Development Foundations
This course prepares students for the CIW Site Development Associate certification. The course introduces students to web design and development by presenting them with HTML5 and Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), the foundational languages of the web, by reviewing media strategies and by using tools and techniques commonly employed in web development.

This course covers the following competencies:
- The graduate develops a plan for creating and maintaining a website that addresses specific business needs while maintaining industry and ethical standards.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
- The graduate creates web pages using a GUI editor as well as basic HTML5 and CSS 3 elements.

Network and Security

Network and Security - Foundations
Network and Security - Foundations introduces students to the components of a computer network and the concept and role of communication protocols. The course covers widely used categorical classifications of networks (e.g., LAN, MAN, WAN, WLAN, PAN, SAN, CAN, and VPN) as well as network topologies, physical devices, and layered abstraction. The course also introduces students to basic concepts of security covering vulnerabilities of networks and mitigation techniques, security of physical media, and security policies and procedures. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:
- The graduate identifies fundamental networking concepts to support an organization.
- The graduate determines appropriate network security operations to protect an organization’s assets.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
- The graduate identifies the fundamentals of network security concepts to support an organization.

Networks
Networks for undergraduates focuses on the general concepts and applications of computer operating systems and network topologies. The fundamental knowledge and skills gained in this course prepares students for the CompTIA Network+ (N10-007) certification exam. C172 is a prerequisite for this course and should be completed prior to beginning Networks, C480.

This course covers the following competencies:
- The graduate troubleshoots network issues in support of an organization’s operations.
- The graduate manages network security to protect an organization.
- The graduate manages networks to support an organization’s operations.
- The graduate configures basic networking components to support an organization’s operations.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
- The graduate manages a network infrastructure to support an organization’s operations.

Linux Foundations
Linux Foundations is an introduction to Linux as an operating system as well as an introduction to open-source concepts and the basics of the Linux command line. Expert content, a Linux virtual machine, and step-by-step labs give you hands-
on access to practice Linux command line concepts. Linux is widely used in different industries for all kinds of functions including web servers, firewalls, and graphic design, and it provides robust functionality and a stable, secure environment that is not often found in any other client operating system.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate manages the system using command line basics.
- The graduate configures the system using advanced commands.
- The graduate configures security and file permissions.
- The graduate identifies the fundamentals of open-source software.
- The graduate identifies major Linux distributions, features, and requirements.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Cloud Foundations

More and more companies are shifting to a cloud computing model of doing business. The Cloud Foundations course focuses on the real-world issues and practical solutions of cloud computing in business and IT. Competency in this course will be demonstrated by the successful completion of the CompTIA Cloud Essentials certification exam.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate analyzes characteristics of cloud services.
- The graduate outlines the steps to successful adoption of cloud services.
- The graduate evaluates the risks involved in the use of cloud services.
- The graduate assesses the impact of cloud computing on IT service management.
- The graduate outlines types of cloud computing, the associated risks, and technical impact.
- The graduate explains how cloud computing impacts business value.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Network and Security - Applications

Network and Security - Applications prepares students for the CompTIA Security+ certification exam. Successfully completing the course ensures the student will demonstrate the knowledge and skills required to install and configure systems to secure applications, networks, and devices; perform threat analysis and respond with appropriate mitigation techniques; participate in risk mitigation activities; and operate with an awareness of applicable policies, laws, and regulations. The following course is a prerequisite: C480 Networks

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate configures network hardware and software to support organizational security.
- The graduate implements secure system design to secure organization networks.
- The graduate executes data security and privacy practices to manage organizational risk.
- The graduate manages security settings to secure organization networks.
- The graduate examines the impact of threats, attacks, and vulnerabilities to organizational security.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
- The graduate executes identity and access management controls to prevent unauthorized access to organizational resources.

Cloud Applications

Cloud Applications teaches students to implement and maintain cloud technologies and enables them to jump into a
rapidly growing market. As more businesses shift their IT operations to cloud platforms, skills in cloud computing and virtualization have become a frequently required qualification for IT professionals. This course prepares students for the following certification exam: CV0-002 CompTIA Cloud+. While it is strongly recommended that students complete Cloud Foundations (C849) prior to beginning this course, there are no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate configures security to support an organization’s cloud environment.
- The graduate troubleshoots cloud services to support an organization’s operations.
- The graduate manages cloud services to support an organization’s requirements.
- The graduate manages cloud technologies to support business continuity.
- The graduate manages cloud systems or services for an organization.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Cloud Deployment and Operations

Cloud Deployment and Operations provides students with the technical skills in deployment, management, and operations of cloud services. This course allows students to examine stability and scalability, backup and recovery processes, and deployment best practices. Provisioning of cloud resources, monitoring of cloud resources, and managing connectivity are also examined. Competency in this course is demonstrated by successfully completing the Amazon Web Services (AWS) Certified SysOps Administrator - Associate certification exam. The following courses are prerequisites: Cloud Applications (C923).

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate monitors cloud resources and costs using available metrics.
- The graduate manages the stability and scalability of cloud services needed by an organization.
- The graduate manages backup and recovery processes for different services on a cloud service for implementation within an organization.
- The graduate explains best practices for cloud services security and the shared responsibility model for implementation within an organization.
- The graduate provisions cloud resources on a cloud service.
- The graduate implements networking features and manages networking features connectivity between cloud resources for implementation within an organization.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Emerging Technologies

Emerging Technologies course examines emerging technologies, identifies the benefits and drawbacks of technology adoption, and provides students with a process to evaluate technologies. The course will examine three technologies that may have an impact on information technology services in the coming years.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate evaluates technology for organizations improvement.
- The graduate determines the impact of a proposed technology on an organization.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Business of IT

Business of IT - Applications

Business of IT—Applications examines Information Technology Infrastructure Library (ITIL®) terminology, structure,
policies, and concepts. Focusing on the management of information technology (IT) infrastructure, development, and operations, students will explore the core principles of ITIL practices for service management to prepare them for careers as IT professionals, business managers, and business process owners. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate analyzes service management processes and the process model in order to effectively deliver IT services to customers.
- The graduate describes the various processes central to IT service management in order to contextualize each process within an organization’s overarching service management approach.
- The graduate analyzes how the ITIL Service Lifecycle’s integrated approach provides value to organizations in order to work effectively on IT teams.
- The graduate describes the service desk function, the technical management function, the application management function, and the IT operations management function in order to contextualize each function within an organization’s overarching service management approach.
- The graduate deconstructs service management, service design, and continual service improvement in order to optimize service value for customers and organizations.
- The graduate analyzes how different roles and responsible, accountable, consulted, and informed characterizations work together in order to understand the opportunities and constraints the graduate is likely to experience when working on teams in a service management workplace.
- The graduate articulates service management concepts with ITIL vocabulary in order to effectively communicate about IT service management in the workplace.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Business of IT - Project Management

In this course, students will build on industry standard concepts, techniques, and processes to develop a comprehensive foundation for project management activities. During a project’s life cycle, students will develop the critical skills necessary to initiate, plan, execute, monitor, control, and close a project. Students will apply best practices in areas such as scope management, resource allocation, project planning, project scheduling, quality control, risk management, performance measurement, and project reporting. This course prepares students for the following certification exam: CompTIA Project+.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate determines project tools and documentation methods to measure and monitor project performance.
- The graduate applies communication methods and change control processes to maintain clarity of project plans, activities, and changes for stakeholders.
- The graduate determines the impact of project constraints and influences to manage risk.
- The graduate applies key project management processes to guide business initiatives.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

General Science Content

Natural Science Lab

This course gives you an introduction to using the scientific method and engaging in scientific research to reach conclusions about the natural world. You will design and carry out an experiment to investigate a hypothesis by gathering quantitative data.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate accurately executes the process of scientific inquiry through experimentation in the natural world.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
• The graduate draws conclusions based on academic research and scientific inquiry.
• The graduate evaluates academic sources for their credibility and relevance to a chosen research topic on a natural world phenomenon.

Introduction to Biology
This course is a foundational introduction to the biological sciences. The overarching theories of life from biological research are explored as well as the fundamental concepts and principles of the study of living organisms and their interaction with the environment. Key concepts include how living organisms use and produce energy; how life grows, develops, and reproduces; how life responds to the environment to maintain internal stability; and how life evolves and adapts to the environment.

This course covers the following competencies:
• The graduate analyzes different types of cells based on their structures and biological functions.
• The graduate analyzes inter-dependencies of organisms and their environments.
• The graduate analyzes the characteristics and classifications of living organisms.
• The graduate analyzes the basic chemical composition of cells and the basic processes that happen at the cellular level.
• The graduate analyzes the biological basis for and patterns of heredity and gene expression.
• This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Integrated Physical Sciences
This course provides students with an overview of the basic principles and unifying ideas of the physical sciences: physics, chemistry, and earth sciences. Course materials focus on scientific reasoning and practical, everyday applications of physical science concepts to help students integrate conceptual knowledge with practical skills.

This course covers the following competencies:
• The graduate describes the underlying organization, interactions, and processes within the Earth system including the Earth’s structure and atmosphere, and Earth’s interactions within the solar system.
• The graduate describes the nature and process of science.
• The graduate examines applications of physics including fundamental concepts such as forces, motion, energy, and waves.
• This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
• The graduate examines applications of key chemistry concepts including the structure of matter and the behavior and conservation of matter in chemical reactions.

Scripting and Programming

Scripting and Programming - Foundations
Scripting and Programming - Foundations provides an introduction to programming, covering basic elements such as variables, data types, flow control, and design concepts. The course is language-agnostic in nature, ending in a survey of languages and introduces the distinction between interpreted and compiled languages. There are no prerequisites for this course.

This course covers the following competencies:
• The graduate examines basic computer programming elements, including data types, constants, variables, operators, and expressions.
• The graduate compares various scripting and programming languages.
● The graduate interprets algorithms.
● The graduate describes steps of the software design process.
● The graduate determines how to achieve programming goals through functions and control structure.
● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Scripting and Automation
Scripting and Automation is the foundation for automating tasks in operating systems. Students will learn how to create PowerShell scripts that take tedious and repetitious tasks and turn them into programs that will save time. Students will learn PowerShell, an automation and configuration management tool based on a command-line shell and .NET Framework.

This course covers the following competencies:
● The graduate writes scripts to install and manage server roles and features.
● The graduate writes scripts for both local and remote systems to automate administrative tasks.
● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Introduction to Programming in Python
Introduction to Programming in Python provides the fundamentals of the Python language and its features to control program flow and to manipulate data sets. This course teaches how to develop Python scripts that extract and manipulate data from unstructured data sources. Python libraries including acquisition and configuration are also covered. Scripting and Programming Foundations and Web Development Foundations are prerequisites to this course.

This course covers the following competencies:
● The graduate constructs functions and control structures to interact with data structures and direct program flow.
● The graduate writes code in the Python environment, incorporating libraries to support data analytics tasks including data collection, manipulation, and storage.
● The graduate integrates Python elements including data types, constants, variables, operators, and expressions to create programming solutions.
● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Cloud and Virtualization

Desktop Virtualization
Desktop Virtualization examines the skills and knowledge needed to effectively manage virtual desktop environments. Through practical application in virtual labs, students will gain hands-on experience for planning, deploying, and maintaining workstation virtualization, virtual storage, and networking solutions. Students learn how to choose appropriate hypervisor(s) for a given environment, isolate networks and applications, and improve portability and migration. This course provides students authentic learning opportunities for high demand virtualization skills.

This course covers the following competencies:
● The graduate evaluates the health of virtual machines and systems using network and performance testing
● The graduate configures interconnected virtual machines and systems using industry defined best practices.
● The graduate designs plans for desktop and network virtualizations that optimize systems and address business requirements.
● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Data Center Virtualization
Data Center Virtualization examines the skills and knowledge needed to effectively evaluate business needs for virtualized data centers and manage the network, storage, and server technology solutions. Through the use of immersive lab experiences, students gain practical experience in virtualizing physical servers in a data center facility along with storage, networking and other infrastructure devices and equipment. Students learn how to virtualize and manage data centers. This course provides students hands-on learning opportunities for high demand data center virtualization skills.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate creates server, storage, and network solutions in virtualized environments.
- The graduate designs migration and installation plans for data center virtualization that address business needs.
- The graduate optimizes system performance and reliability using performance tuning and load balancing.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Cloud Platform Solutions
Cloud Platform Solutions examines the skills and knowledge students need to configure cloud storage, security, networking, compute resources through PowerShell, command line interface, and the Azure portal. Students will learn how to manage Azure resources; configure and manage storage; configure and manage virtual machines and networks; and manage identities using tools such as Azure Active Directory (AD) join, Azure AD objects, and hybrid identities through Azure AD Connect. The following courses are prerequisites: Network and Security - Foundations, Network and Security - Applications, Networks, and Cloud Applications.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate secures and monitors resources on a cloud platform.
- The graduate deploys and supports virtual machine instances on a cloud platform.
- The graduate configures authentication and authorization on a cloud platform.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.
- The graduate configures and supports networking and storage on a cloud platform.

Cloud Architecture
Cloud Architecture examines the skills and knowledge needed to effectively manage structured cloud environments. Through practical application in virtual labs, students will gain hands-on experience for planning and deploying system design and monitoring, as well as performance tuning solutions. Students learn how to choose appropriate core networking service configurations for a given environment, implement authorization and authentication processes, and ensure cloud security. This course provides students authentic learning opportunities for high demand cloud configuration and management skills.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate manages the operation and security of the cloud services throughout the project life cycle.
- The graduate designs a deployment plan for cloud migration that addresses business needs.
- The graduate evaluates current systems to determine alignment with business needs.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Technical Communication
Technical Communication
This course covers basic elements of technical communication, including professional written communication proficiency; the ability to strategize approaches for different audiences; and technical style, grammar, and syntax proficiency.

This course covers the following competencies:
● The graduate creates various technically written artifacts using appropriate technical communication concepts.

● The graduate makes strategic and appropriate communication decisions based on the audience.

● The graduate integrates basic elements of professional discourse, including audience analysis, the writing process, correct grammar, and appropriate design elements, into technical communication artifacts.

● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Data Management

Data Management - Foundations
This course introduces students to the concepts and terminology used in the field of data management. Students will be introduced to Structured Query Language (SQL) and will learn how to use Data Definition Language (DDL) and Data Manipulation Language (DML) commands to define, retrieve, and manipulate data. This course covers differentiations of data—structured vs. unstructured and quasi-structured (relational, hierarchical, XML, textual, visual, etc); it also covers aspects of data management (quality, policy, storage methodologies). Foundational concepts of data security are included.

This course covers the following competencies:

● The graduate explains how data, databases, and data management are used in today’s organizations.

● The graduate analyzes the relational model of data.

● The graduate interprets the concepts of analytical processing within the context of business intelligence.

● The graduate implements SQL concepts and coding.

● The graduate demonstrates appropriate strategies to normalize data.

● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

● The graduate demonstrates an understanding of the concepts involved in the modeling of data.

Information Assurance

Introduction to Cryptography
Introduction to Cryptography provides students with knowledge of cryptographic algorithms, protocols, and their uses in the protection of information in various states. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

● The graduate compares types of Encryption Standards.

● The graduate performs encryption with symmetric and asymmetric algorithms.

● The graduate details cryptanalysis techniques.

● The graduate describes applications of cryptography and their supporting attributes.

● This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Software

Software Engineering
This course introduces the concepts of software engineering to students who have completed the core courses in programming and project management. The principles build on previously acquired concepts, switching the emphasis from programming simple routines to engineering robust and scalable software solutions. This course does not cover programming, but provides an overview of software engineering processes and their challenging nature, focusing on the need for a disciplined approach to software engineering. A generic process framework provides the groundwork for formal process models. Prescriptive process models such as the waterfall model and agile development are included.
introduction to the elements and phases of software engineering is included, which explores requirements for engineering, design concepts, and software quality.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate applies software engineering core principles, the generic process framework, and introductory software engineering concepts to a software project.
- The graduate interprets requirements refined through the software engineering process.
- The graduate designs requirements-based software solutions using software engineering design concepts and patterns.
- The graduate recommends a software engineering process model for a project.
- The graduate integrates software quality testing and assurance throughout the software development process.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Cloud Technologies

Automation and Scaling Tools
Automation and Scaling Tools examines the skills and knowledge needed to effectively write scripts for tools to monitor system and network resources. Through practical application in labs, students will gain hands-on experience for planning, deploying, and maintaining scalable and elastic design, system monitoring, and performance tuning solutions. Students will learn how to identify common constraints and performance considerations, configure monitoring tools to efficiently balance system resources for a given environment, and ensure appropriate systematic response. This course provides students authentic learning opportunities for high-demand skills related to system automation and scaling.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate evaluates operational performance of automation and scaling service solutions in a sandbox environment.
- The graduate implements server scripts for the automation and scaling of services.
- The graduate designs automation and scaling solutions to address business requirements.
- This competency exists to assess the readiness of students.

Capstone

IT Capstone Written Project
The capstone project consists of a technical work proposal, the proposal’s implementation, and a post-implementation report that describes the graduate’s experience in developing and implementing the capstone project. The capstone project should be presented and approved by the program mentor in relation to the graduate’s technical emphasis.

This course covers the following competencies:

- The graduate integrates and synthesizes competencies from across the degree program, thereby demonstrating the ability to participate in and contribute value to the chosen professional field.
Need More Information? WGU Student Services

WGU’s Student Services team is dedicated exclusively to helping you achieve your academic goals. The Student Services office is available during extended hours to assist with general questions and administrative or accessibility issues. The Student Services team members help you resolve issues, listen to student issues and concerns, and make recommendations for improving policy and practice based on student feedback. The Student Services team provides a formal means by which you can express your views, which in turn will inform the decisions we make.

Student Services team members also assist with unresolved concerns to find equitable resolutions. To contact the Student Services team, please feel free to call 877-435-7948 or e-mail studentservices@wgu.edu. We are available Monday through Friday from 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m., Saturday from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., mountain standard time. Closed Sundays.

If you have inquiries or concerns that require technical support, please contact the WGU IT Service Desk. The IT Service Desk is available Monday through Friday, 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. and Saturday and Sunday, 10:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., mountain standard time. To contact the IT Service Desk, please call 1-877-HELP-WGU (877-435-7948) or e-mail servicedesk@wgu.edu. The support teams are generally closed in observance of university holidays.

For the most current information regarding WGU support services, please visit “Student Support” on the Student Portal at http://my.wgu.edu.