



Program Guidebook

Bachelor of Arts, Special Education

The Bachelor of Arts in Special Education (K-12), Cross-Categorical Model, is a competency-based program that enables teacher candidates to earn a Bachelor of Arts in Special Education (BASP) degree and leads to an initial dual licensure in Special Education (K-12) and Elementary Education (K-8) teaching certificate online (except for the in-classroom component Demonstration Teaching and options for in-classroom field experiences prior to Demonstration Teaching). This program consists of four balanced areas of study (domains), competency-based assessments, and the creation of a professional portfolio. This program includes a clinical experiences portion that prepares teacher candidates for the classroom. This program includes clinical experiences that prepare teacher candidates for the classroom. Candidates develop and refine their teaching skills through a series of sequential experiences beginning with; video-based observations of classroom instruction. Observations prepare candidates for an authentic, collaborative pre-clinical teaching experiences in K-12 settings. Clinical experiences culminate with supervised demonstration teaching that consists of two placements, one in an elementary classroom and one in a middle or secondary level classroom. Both placements should support the academic needs of students with mild-to-moderate disabilities. The Special Education Cross-Categorical Model is a specifically designed program for the education and training of prospective teachers to work with students with mild/moderate disabilities in a variety of school settings, including inclusionary K-12 classrooms, resource rooms or self-contained classrooms; serve as teacher of record K-8, as well as teach all basic school subjects in the elementary education classroom. With the successful completion of required assessments in the major area of teaching, the student can receive institutional recommendation for certification in special education and in elementary education. During the required major or sequence of the standard path, students gain knowledge, skills, and competencies essential to effective teaching while being involved in field-based experiences.

Understanding the Competency-Based Approach

Practically speaking, how do competency-based programs like those offered at Western Governors University (WGU) work? Unlike traditional universities, WGU does not award degrees based on completion of a certain number of credit hours or a certain set of required courses. Instead, you will earn your degree by demonstrating your skills, knowledge, and understanding of important concepts.

Progress through a degree program is governed not by the amount of time you spend in class but by your ability to demonstrate mastery of competencies as you complete required courses. Of course, you will need to engage in learning experiences as you review competencies or develop knowledge and skills in areas in which you may be weak. To help you acquire the knowledge and skills you need to complete your courses and program, WGU provides a rich array of learning resources. Your program mentor will work closely with you to help you understand the competencies required for your program and to help you create a schedule for completing your courses. You will also work closely with course instructors as you engage in each of your courses. As subject matter experts, course instructors will guide you through the content you must master to pass the course assessments.

The benefit of this competency-based system is that enables students who are knowledgeable about a particular subject to make accelerated progress toward completing a degree, even if they lack college experience. You may have gained skills and knowledge of a subject while on the job, accumulated wisdom through years of life experience, or already taken a course on a particular subject. WGU will award your degree based on the skills and knowledge that you possess and can demonstrate—not the number of credits hours on your transcript.

Accreditation

Western Governors University is the only university in the history of American higher education to have earned accreditation from four regional accrediting commissions. WGU's accreditation was awarded by (1) the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities, (2) the Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, (3) the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, and (4) the Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges. The university's accreditation status is now managed by the Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities (NWCCU), which reaffirmed WGU's accreditation in February 2017. The WGU Teachers College is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). The nursing programs are accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE). The Health Information Management program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIM). The College of Business programs are accredited by the Accreditation Council for Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP).

The Degree Plan

The focus of your program is your personalized Degree Plan. The Degree Plan is a detailed blueprint of the courses you will need to complete in order to earn your degree. The Degree Plan also lays out the accompanying learning resources and assessments that compose your program. The list of courses in the Degree Plan is often referred to as the standard path. The amount of time it takes to complete your program depends on both the amount of new information you need to learn and the amount of time you plan to devote each week to study.

Students vary widely in the specific skills and information they need to learn. For example, some students may be highly knowledgeable in a particular subject matter and would not need to engage in new learning opportunities. Other students may find that portions of the program require them to learn new information and that they need to take an online class or participate in a study module to acquire the knowledge and skills needed to fulfill program competencies in that area. Some individuals may be able to devote as little as 15–20 hours per week to the program, while others may need to devote more time. For this reason, pre-assessments are there to help your program mentor form a profile of your prior knowledge and create a personalized Degree Plan.

How You Will Interact with Faculty

At WGU, faculty serve in specialized roles, and they will work with you individually to provide the guidance, instruction, and support you will need to succeed and graduate. As a student, it is important for you to take advantage of this support. It is key to your progress and ultimate success.

Upon your enrollment, you will be assigned a program mentor—an expert in your field of study who will provide you with regular program-level guidance and support from the day you start until the day you graduate. Your program mentor will set up regular telephone appointments (weekly at first) with you, which you will be expected to keep. The mentor will review program competencies with you and work with you to develop a plan and schedule for your coursework. Your program mentor will serve as your main point of contact throughout your program—helping you set weekly study goals, recommending specific learning materials, telling you what to expect in courses, and keeping you motivated. In addition to regular calls, your program mentor is available to help you resolve questions and concerns as they arise.

For many of the courses at WGU, you will be required to complete performance assessments. These include reports, papers, presentations, and projects that let you demonstrate your mastery of the required competencies. A separate group of faculty members, called evaluators, will review your work to determine whether it meets requirements. Evaluators are also subject matter experts in their field of evaluation. If your assessment needs further work before it “passes,” these evaluators, who review your work anonymously, will provide you with instructional feedback to help you meet evaluation standards and allow you to advance.

Connecting with Other Mentors and Fellow Students

As you proceed through your Degree Plan, you will have direct contact with multiple faculty members. These communications can take a variety of forms, including participation in one-on-one discussions, chats in the learning communities, and live cohort and webinar opportunities. As a WGU student, you will have access to your own personal MyWGU Student Portal, which will provide a gateway to your courses of study, learning resources, and learning communities where you will interact with faculty and other students.

The learning resources in each course are specifically designed to support you as you develop competencies in preparation for your assessments. These learning resources may include reading materials, videos, tutorials, cohort opportunities, community discussions, and live discussions that are guided by course instructors who are experts in their field. You will access your program community

during your orientation course to network with peers who are enrolled in your program and to receive continued support through professional enrichment and program-specific chats, blogs, and discussions. WGU also provides Student Services associates to help you and your program mentor solve any special problems that may arise.

Orientation

The WGU orientation course focuses on acquainting you with WGU's competency-based model, distance education, technology, and other resources and tools available for students. You will also utilize WGU program and course communities, participate in activities, and get to know other students at WGU. The orientation course must be completed before you can start your first term at WGU.

Transferability of Prior College Coursework

Because WGU is a competency-based institution, it does not award degrees based on credits but rather on demonstration of competency. However, if you have completed college coursework at another accredited institution, or if you have completed industry certifications, you may have your transcripts and certifications evaluated to determine if you are eligible to receive some transfer credit. The guidelines for determining what credits will be granted varies based on the degree program. Students entering graduate programs must have their undergraduate degree verified before being admitted to WGU. To review more information in regards to transfer guidelines based on the different degree programs, you may visit the Student Handbook found at the link below and search for "Transfer Credit Evaluation." Within the Teachers College, there may be additional courses to meet state requirements.

[Click here for the Student Handbook](#)

WGU does not waive any requirements based on a student's professional experience and does not perform a "résumé review" or "portfolio review" that will automatically waive any degree requirements. Degree requirements and transferability rules are subject to change in order to keep the degree content relevant and current.

Remember, WGU's competency-based approach lets you take advantage of your knowledge and skills, regardless of how you obtained them. Even when you do not directly receive credit, the knowledge you possess may help you accelerate the time it takes to complete your degree program.

Continuous Enrollment, On Time Progress, and Satisfactory Academic Progress

WGU is a "continuous enrollment" institution, which means you will be automatically enrolled in each of your new terms while you are at WGU. Each term is six months long. Longer terms and continuous enrollment allow you to focus on your studies without the hassle of unnatural breaks between terms that you would experience at a more traditional university. At the end of every six-month term, you and your program mentor will review the progress you have made and revise your Degree Plan for your next six-month term.

WGU requires that students make measurable progress toward the completion of their degree programs every term. We call this "On-Time Progress," denoting that you are on track and making progress toward on-time graduation. As full-time students, graduate students must enroll in at least 8

competency units each term, and undergraduate students must enroll in at least 12 competency units each term. Completing at least these minimum enrollments is essential to On-Time Progress and serves as a baseline from which you may accelerate your program. We measure your progress based on the courses you are able to pass, not on your accumulation of credit hours or course grades. Every time you pass a course, you are demonstrating that you have mastered skills and knowledge in your degree program. For comparison to traditional grading systems, passing a course means you have demonstrated competency equivalent to a “B” grade or better.

WGU assigns competency units to each course in order to track your progress through the program. A competency unit is equivalent to one semester credit of learning. Some courses may be assigned 3 competency units while others may be as large as 12 competency units.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) is particularly important to students on financial aid because you must achieve SAP in order to maintain eligibility for financial aid. We will measure your SAP quantitatively by reviewing the number of competency units you have completed each term. In order to remain in good academic standing, you must complete at least 66.67% of the units you attempt over the length of your program—including any courses you add to your term to accelerate your progress. Additionally, during your first term at WGU you must pass at least 3 competency units in order to remain eligible for financial aid. We know that SAP is complex, so please contact a financial aid counselor should you have additional questions. *Please note: The Endorsement Preparation Program in Educational Leadership is not eligible for federal financial aid.

Courses

Your Degree Plan includes courses needed to complete your program. To obtain your degree, you will be required to demonstrate your skills and knowledge by completing the assessment(s) for each course. In general there are two types of assessments: performance assessments and objective assessments. Performance assessments contain, in most cases, multiple scored tasks such as projects, essays, and research papers. Objective assessments include multiple-choice items, multiple-selection items, matching, short answer, drag-and-drop, and point-and-click item types, as well as case study and video-based items. Certifications verified through third parties may also be included in your program. More detailed information about each assessment is provided in each course of study.

External Content & Basic Skills Exams

Western Governors University requires that candidates pass the state-mandated content exam that aligns with their WGU program in addition to a basic skills exam (initial licensure programs only). Specific information regarding required content and basic skills exams required for each program and state can be found in the WGU Student Handbook. In many cases, it is the candidates’ responsibility to register and pay for the required exams and submit their official passing score reports to WGU.

State Licensure Requirements

Many states have specific licensure requirements that are not part of WGU programs that you will have to fulfill in addition to the degree requirements of your program. These state licensure requirements might include, but are not limited to: subject-specific licensure exams, state-specific teacher performance assessments, course work related to state history, basic skills exams, and background clearances. The WGU Student Handbook outlines the credentialing requirements of each state. Teacher

candidates should consult the applicable section to become familiar with their state's expectations regarding licensure..

Learning Resources

WGU works with many different educational partners, including enterprises, publishers, training companies, and higher educational institutions, to provide high-quality and effective learning resources that match the competencies you are developing. These vary in type, and may be combined to create the best learning experience for your course. A learning resource can be an e-textbook, online module, study guide, simulation, virtual lab, tutorial, or a combination of these. The cost of most learning resources are included in your tuition and Learning Resource Fee. They can be accessed or enrolled for through your courses. Some degree-specific resources are not covered by your tuition, and you will need to cover those costs separately. WGU also provides a robust library to help you obtain additional learning resources, as needed.

Mobile Compatibility:

The following article provides additional details about the current state of mobile compatibility for learning resources at WGU. It includes a list that can be referenced to determine the mobile friendliness of all core course materials used in a program.

[Student Handbook article: Can I use my mobile device for learning resources?](#)

Standard Path

As previously mentioned, competency units (CUs) have been assigned to each course in order to measure your academic progress. If you are an undergraduate student, you will be expected to enroll in a minimum of 12 competency units each term. Graduate students are expected to enroll in a minimum of 8 competency units each term. A standard plan for a student for this program who entered WGU without any transfer units would look similar to the one on the following page. Your personal progress can be faster, but your pace will be determined by the extent of your transfer units, your time commitment, and your determination to proceed at a faster rate.

Standard Path *for* Bachelor of Arts, Special Education

Course Description	CUs	Term
Health, Fitness and Wellness	4	1
Foundations of College Mathematics	3	1
Foundational Perspectives of Education	3	1
English Composition I	3	1
Introduction to Humanities	3	2
English Composition II	3	2
Survey of World History	3	2
Mathematics for Elementary Educators I	3	2
Introduction to Communication	3	3
Survey of United States History	3	3
Mathematics for Elementary Educators II	3	3
Introduction to Biology	3	3
Psychology for Educators	4	4
Integrated Physical Sciences	3	4
Natural Science Lab	2	4
Mathematics for Elementary Educators III	3	4
Cultural Studies and Diversity	3	5
Fundamentals of Diversity, Inclusion, and Exceptional Learners	4	5
Critical Thinking and Logic	3	5
Survey of United States Constitution and Government	3	5
Classroom Management, Engagement, and Motivation	4	6
Introduction to Special Education, Law and Legal Issues	4	6
Psychoeducational Assessment Practices and IEP Development/Implementation	4	6
Introduction to Instructional Planning and Presentation	3	7
Educational Assessment	3	7
Instructional Planning and Presentation in Elementary and Special Education	3	7
Elementary Reading Methods and Interventions	3	7
Children's Literature	3	8
Language Arts Instruction and Intervention	3	8
Behavioral Management and Intervention	4	8
Elementary Science Methods	3	8

Course Description	CUs	Term
Elementary Mathematics Methods	3	9
Elementary Social Studies Methods	3	9
Elementary Visual and Performing Arts Methods	3	9
Elementary Physical Education and Health Methods	3	9
Elementary Disciplinary Literacy	3	10
Instructional Models and Design, Supervision and Culturally Response Teaching	3	10
Preclinical Experiences in Elementary and Special Education	3	10
Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 1 and 2	3	11
Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 3 and Midterm	3	11
Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 4 and 5	3	11
Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 6 and Final	3	11
Teacher Performance Assessment in Elementary and Special Education	2	11
Professional Portfolio	1	11
Cohort Seminar in Special Education	3	11

Changes to Curriculum

WGU publishes an Institutional Catalog, which describes the academic requirements of each degree program. Although students are required to complete the program version current at the time of their enrollment, WGU may modify requirements and course offerings within that version of the program to maintain the currency and relevance of WGU's competencies and programs. As these changes are implemented, WGU will ensure that the length of the student's degree program (i.e., total competency unit requirements) will not increase and that competency units already earned will be applied to the updated program version. When program requirements are updated, students readmitting after withdrawal from the university will be expected to re-enter into the most current catalog version of the program.

Areas of Study for Bachelor of Arts, Special Education

The following section includes the areas of study in the program, with their associated courses. Your specific learning resources and level of instructional support will vary based on the individual competencies you bring to the program and your confidence in developing the knowledge, skills, and abilities required in each area of the degree. The Degree Plan and learning resources are dynamic, so you need to review your Degree Plan and seek the advice of your mentor regarding the resources before you purchase them.

General Education

Health, Fitness and Wellness

Health, Fitness and Wellness focuses on the importance and foundations of good health and physical fitness, particularly for children and adolescents, addressing health, nutrition, fitness, and substance use and abuse.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate synthesizes the connection between fitness, healthy body composition, weight management, and overall health.*
- *The graduate explains the holistic nature of health and how an individual's daily choices positively or negatively impact their well-being.*
- *The graduate analyzes how overall health is affected by social health and relationships.*
- *The graduate describes characteristics, risk factors, and prevention strategies associated with common diseases and infectious illness.*
- *The graduate analyzes challenges and strategies in maintaining mental and emotional health and well-being.*
- *The graduate summarizes nutrition basics and how nutritional needs and choices are influenced by personal, cultural, and environmental factors.*
- *The graduate describes characteristics, risk factors, and prevention strategies associated with substance abuse and addiction.*

Foundations of College Mathematics

Foundations of College Mathematics addresses the sequence of learning activities necessary to build competence in foundational concepts of College Mathematics, which include whole numbers, fractions, decimals, ratios, proportions and percents, geometry, statistics, the real number system, equations, inequalities, applications, and graphs of linear equations.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies the operations, processes, and procedures of basic algebra to solve quantitative problems.*
- *The graduate utilizes the operations, processes, and procedures of basic numeracy and calculation skills to solve quantitative problems in arithmetic and basic algebra.*
- *The graduate evaluates quantitative data by interpreting statistical and graphic representations and solves basic probability problems.*
- *The graduate utilizes the operations, processes, and procedures of basic geometry and measurement to solve problems in mathematics.*

English Composition I

English Composition I introduces learners to the types of writing and thinking that are valued in college and beyond. Students will practice writing in several genres with emphasis placed on writing and revising academic arguments. Instruction and exercises in grammar, mechanics, research documentation, and style are paired with each module so that writers can practice these skills as necessary.

Comp I is a foundational course designed to help students prepare for success at the college level. There are no prerequisites for English Composition I.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate integrates credible and relevant sources into written arguments.*
- *The graduate uses appropriate writing and revision strategies*
- *The graduate composes an appropriate argumentative essay for a given context.*
- *The graduate composes an appropriate narrative for a given context.*
- *The graduate appropriately uses a given writing style.*
- *The graduate selects appropriate rhetorical strategies that improve writing and argumentation.*
- *The graduate applies appropriate grammatical rules, sentence structure, and writing conventions.*

Introduction to Humanities

This introductory humanities course allows students to practice essential writing, communication, and critical thinking skills necessary to engage in civic and professional interactions as mature, informed adults. Whether through studying literature, visual and performing arts, or philosophy, all humanities courses stress the need to form reasoned, analytical, and articulate responses to cultural and creative works. Studying a wide variety of creative works allows students to more effectively enter the global community with a broad and enlightened perspective.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Classical period.*
- *The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Romantic period.*
- *The graduate assesses the development of humans through the study of key concepts, disciplines, and primary influences of the humanities.*
- *The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Renaissance.*
- *The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities within the Neoclassical and Enlightenment period.*
- *The graduate analyzes the primary contributions and characteristics of humanities during the Realist movement.*

English Composition II

English Composition II introduces undergraduate students to research writing. It is a foundational course designed to help students prepare for advanced writing within the discipline and to complete the capstone. Specifically, this course will help students develop or improve research, reference citation, document organization, and writing skills. English Composition I or equivalent is a prerequisite for this course.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies steps of the writing process appropriately to improve quality of writing.*
- *The graduate composes an argumentative research paper.*
- *The graduate evaluates the quality, credibility, and relevance of evidence in order to integrate evidence into a final research paper.*

Survey of World History

Through a thematic approach, this course explores the history of human societies over 5,000 years. Students examine political and social structures, religious beliefs, economic systems, and patterns in trade, as well as many cultural attributes that came to distinguish different societies around the globe over time. Special attention is given to relationships between these societies and the way geographic and environmental factors influence human development.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes the spread of peoples, ideas, and technologies into new territories as civilizations advanced beyond their borders of origin.*
- *The graduate analyzes major cultural, political, and economic shifts that led to revolution, industrialization, and ideological change in the modern period.*
- *The graduate examines how primary characteristics (political, cultural, and geographical features) of the first empires (Greece, Rome, Persia, and China) contributed to the establishment and rise of these societies.*
- *The graduate examines how primary characteristics (political, religious, and geographical features) of the first civilizations (Mesopotamia, Egypt, India, and China) contributed to the development of these societies.*

Mathematics for Elementary Educators I

Mathematics for Elementary Educators I engages pre-service elementary teachers in mathematical practices based on deep understanding of underlying concepts. The course covers important topics in problem solving, set theory, number theory, whole numbers and integers. This is the first course in a three-course sequence.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies basic set concepts, operations on sets, and Venn diagrams to solve problems.*
- *The graduate applies problem-solving strategies and analyzes patterns to solve application problems.*
- *The graduate applies concepts and procedures related to the composition of numbers to find greatest common factors and least common multiples.*
- *The graduate connects a variety of models and algorithms to the properties and operations of whole numbers.*
- *The graduate applies the definitions and properties of integers and their operations to solve problems.*

Introduction to Communication

This introductory communication course allows students to become familiar with the fundamental communication theories and practices necessary to engage in healthy professional and personal relationships. Students will survey human communication on multiple levels and critically apply the theoretical grounding of the course to interpersonal, intercultural, small group, and public presentational contexts. The course also encourages students to consider the influence of language, perception, culture, and media on their daily communicative interactions. In addition to theory, students will engage in the application of effective communication skills through systematically preparing and delivering an oral presentation. By practicing these fundamental skills in human communication, students become more competent communicators as they develop more flexible, useful, and discriminatory communicative practices in a variety of contexts.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies foundational elements of effective communication.*
- *The graduate applies appropriate communication strategies in interpersonal and group contexts*
- *The graduate utilizes appropriate presentational communication strategies in personal and professional settings.*

Survey of United States History

This course presents a broad and thematic survey of U.S. history from European colonization to the mid-twentieth century. Students will explore how historical events and major themes in American history have affected a diverse population.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate explains significant international and domestic challenges that the United States confronted since World War I.*
- *The graduate analyzes the colonial experience and the foundations of the American Revolution.*
- *The graduate analyzes the challenges of partisan politics and sectionalism in the Early Republic and Civil War eras.*

- *The graduate examines the major changes that defined the United States in the late-nineteenth and early-twentieth centuries.*

Mathematics for Elementary Educators II

This course engages pre-service elementary teachers in mathematical practices based on deep understanding of underlying concepts. This course takes the arithmetic of the first course and generalizes it into algebraic reasoning. The course also touches on important topics in probability. This is the second course in a three-course sequence.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies the properties of decimals and percents to solve application problems, including interest problems.*
- *The graduate applies the properties of real numbers to solve equations and represent relationships as functions.*
- *The graduate applies the properties of rational numbers and proportional reasoning to solve problems.*
- *The graduate solves counting problems and applies the properties of probability to determine theoretical and experimental probabilities.*

Mathematics for Elementary Educators III

Mathematics for Elementary Educators III engages pre-service elementary teachers in mathematical practices based on deep understanding of underlying concepts. The course covers important topics in statistics, measurement, and covers geometry from synthetic, transformational, and coordinate perspectives. This is the third course in a three-course sequence.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies formulas and theorems to find the length, area, and volume of figures and solve problems.*
- *The graduate applies transformations to determine congruence and similarity of geometric figures.*
- *The graduate applies principles of congruence and similarity to solve problems.*
- *The graduate applies geometric properties of lines, angles, polygons, and circles to classify shapes and solve problems.*
- *The graduate analyzes statistical data using numerical measures and graphical displays in order to summarize data, predict trends, and make inferences.*

Critical Thinking and Logic

Reasoning and Problem Solving helps students internalize a systematic process for exploring issues that takes them beyond an unexamined point of view and encourages them to become more self-aware thinkers by applying principles of problem identification and clarification, planning and information gathering, identifying assumptions and values, analysis and interpretation of information and data, reaching well-founded conclusions, and identifying the role of critical thinking in the disciplines and professions.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate recognizes the value of critical thinking in identifying and understanding the underlying structures of the disciplines and professions.*
- *The graduate evaluates different sources representing a range of perspectives on a problem in order to weigh the implications and consequences of different solutions to the problem.*
- *The graduate synthesizes information to understand a problem's complexities and potential solutions, and then evaluates the reasoning and evidence in support of these different solutions.*
- *The graduate identifies internal and external biases and assumptions related to a problem, and evaluates the influence and validity of these biases and assumptions.*

- *The graduate logically brings together information to arrive at a viable solution to a problem, and then clearly and accurately communicates the results.*
- *The graduate analyzes open-ended problems by learning about the problem and evaluating the accuracy and relevance of different perspectives on the problem.*

Survey of United States Constitution and Government

This course is an introduction to the U.S. Constitution and the U.S. government. Topics include (1) structure and relevance of the U.S. Constitution, (2) structure and function of governmental branches, and (3) political participation and policy making.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes the role of individuals, interest groups, and political parties in the U.S. electoral system.*
- *The graduate analyzes the powers of each branch of government and the relationships among them.*
- *The graduate analyzes the division of power between national and state governments.*
- *The graduate analyzes the formation of personal and collective political opinions and the influence of the media.*
- *The graduate analyzes the development and protection of individual civil liberties and civil rights.*
- *The graduate analyzes the dilemmas and principles of government.*
- *The graduate analyzes the central themes and founding principles of the U.S. Constitution and the U.S. government.*

Foundations of Teaching

Foundational Perspectives of Education

This course provides an introduction to the historical, legal, and philosophical foundations of education. Current educational trends, reform movements, major federal and state laws, legal and ethical responsibilities, and an overview of standards-based curriculum are the focus of the course. The course of study presents a discussion of changes and challenges in contemporary education. It covers the diversity found in American schools, introduces emerging educational technology trends, and provides an overview of contemporary topics in education.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate evaluates the impact of various educational philosophies on historical and current educational trends.*
- *The graduate evaluates the impact of various social issues and influences on students, teachers, instruction, and schools.*
- *The graduate evaluates the affordances and challenges of standards-based curriculum on students, teachers, instruction, and schools.*
- *The graduate analyzes the role of federal and state governance in determining standard educational practices and ensuring access to educational opportunities.*
- *The graduate analyzes the relationship of current trends in education and educational reform to historical foundations and evolution of the industry.*

Psychology for Educators

This course prepares candidates to meet the expectations of society and prepares future educators to support classroom practice with research-validated concepts. The course helps future educators to create a framework for refining teaching skills that are focused on the learner, through engaged inquiry of integrating theory, critical issues in psychology, classroom applications with diverse populations, assessment, educational technology, and reflective teaching. Students in this course will complete ten hours of video-based classroom observations related to issues in educational psychology and learner development.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate summarizes how educational psychology and related tools apply to the improvement of professional practice.*
- *The graduate explains approaches to instruction for creating objectives and helping students to obtain the objectives.*
- *The graduate explains how educational psychology and related theories inform educators and contribute to professional competence in the field.*
- *The graduate analyzes observed professional practices in relation to a personal teaching philosophy.*
- *The graduate explains the two-fold process and its relevance to lesson planning for student learning assessment, using teacher measures and professionally prepared standardized tests.*
- *The graduate analyzes how various professional practices intended to support learners relate to theories of learning and development.*
- *The graduate summarizes how the different learning theories create a complex learning process from different perspectives.*
- *The graduate analyzes the theoretical and practical implications of various instructional strategies and models intended to support teaching and learning.*
- *The graduate analyzes the theoretical and practical implications of various instructional practices intended to support the use of educational psychology in the classroom.*
- *The graduate relates age-level characteristics and group characteristics of mental ability, learning styles, and gender to their potential significance for educators.*

Fundamentals of Diversity, Inclusion, and Exceptional Learners

Fundamentals of Diversity, Inclusion, and Exceptional Learners prepares candidates to make decisions based on the history of inclusion and to develop practical strategies for differentiating instruction, in accordance with legal expectations, to meet the needs of a diverse learner population while creating a safe, inclusive, and culturally responsive learning space. Diverse populations include learners with disabilities, gifted and talented learners, culturally diverse learners, and English language learners. Candidates will learn when to employ assistive technologies to meet student needs, and they will begin to develop their skills for partnering with parents and advocating for students. Candidates will complete ten hours of video-based classroom observations focused on the needs of diverse and exceptional learners. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes the theoretical and practical implications of various instructional practices intended to support equity and the teaching of diverse learners.*
- *The graduate analyzes the theoretical and practical implications of various instructional practices intended to support diversity and inclusion in the classroom.*
- *The graduate integrates knowledge of characteristics, contexts, and conditions of students in the process to address the needs of multicultural learners, exceptional learners, atypical development, English language learners, and gifted and talented learners and to implement equity pedagogy into their practice.*
- *The graduate analyzes the effectiveness of instructional practices intended to address atypical development and exceptional learning.*
- *The graduate selects appropriate strategies to effectively and ethically engage with students, families, administrators, and other stakeholders in support of the education of diverse learners.*
- *The graduate selects appropriate technology tools and accommodations to support the education of diverse learners.*
- *The graduate recommends best practices to plan classroom instruction in a supportive learning environment for ELL students.*
- *The graduate applies appropriate policies, programs, accepted practices, and legal requirements to classroom and instructional practices as they relate to special education, English language learners, and gifted and talented learners.*

Classroom Management, Engagement, and Motivation

Students will learn the foundations for effective classroom management as well as strategies for creating a safe, positive learning environment for all learners. Students will be introduced to systems that promote student self-awareness, self-management, self-efficacy, and self-esteem. In this course, students will engage practical application via ten hours of video classroom observations. Students will reflect on how teachers use rules/procedures to maximize student learning and on what makes a highly effective classroom environment. As part of a culminating experience in this course, students will, through the video observation reflections, describe their current teaching philosophy related to classroom environment and management.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate designs emotionally safe classroom environments that foster learning and deal effectively with emotions, conflicts, and serious behavior problems.*
- *The graduate analyzes the legal and ethical responsibilities of teachers in the classroom.*
- *The graduate appropriately uses technology to enhance teaching, learning, engagement, and motivation.*
- *The graduate analyzes major strategies of classroom management as they apply to specific areas of specialization.*
- *The graduate generates appropriate instructional interventions for a variety of students and learning contexts.*
- *The graduate evaluates best practices that encourage positive social interaction, self-motivation, and active engagement in learning environments.*
- *The graduate evaluates various uses of academic language and classroom discourse to determine possible theoretical and practical implications for instructional practice and student learning.*
- *The graduate incorporates evidence-based strategies and materials in the design of classroom management plans.*
- *The graduate integrates strategies for managing routine misbehaviors into classroom management strategies and procedures.*
- *The graduate analyzes the theoretical and practical implications of various instructional practices intended to support classroom management.*
- *The graduate analyzes classroom management strategies and approaches that promote student self-awareness, self-management, self-efficacy, and self-esteem.*

Educational Assessment

Educational Assessment assists students in making appropriate data-driven instructional decisions by exploring key concepts relevant to the administration, scoring, and interpretation of classroom assessments. Topics include ethical assessment practices, designing assessments, aligning assessments, and utilizing technology for assessment.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes assessment information to inform instructional decision-making and to support and adapt instruction for all students, including those individuals with exceptional learning needs.*
- *The graduate evaluates assessment results to make informed educational recommendations, including those for program and school improvement.*
- *The graduate applies effective methods and strategies in the planning, development, and evaluation of student assessment.*
- *The graduate recommends effective strategies for ensuring the responsible and ethical assessment of students.*
- *The graduate effectively and appropriately communicates the results of assessments with stakeholders, including students.*
- *The graduate plans and designs assessments aligned to learning outcomes, standards, benchmarks, and objectives.*

General Science Content

Introduction to Biology

This course is a foundational introduction to the biological sciences. The overarching theories of life from biological research are explored as well as the fundamental concepts and principles of the study of living organisms and their interaction with the environment. Key concepts include how living organisms use and produce energy; how life grows, develops, and reproduces; how life responds to the environment to maintain internal stability; and how life evolves and adapts to the environment.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes interdependencies of organisms and their environments.*
- *The graduate analyzes the characteristics and classification of living organisms.*
- *The graduate analyzes different types of cells based on their structures and biological functions.*
- *The graduate analyzes the basic chemical composition of cells and the basic processes that happen at the cellular level.*
- *The graduate analyzes the biological basis for and patterns of heredity and gene expression.*

Integrated Physical Sciences

This course provides students with an overview of the basic principles and unifying ideas of the physical sciences: physics, chemistry, and Earth sciences. Course materials focus on scientific reasoning and practical and everyday applications of physical science concepts to help students integrate conceptual knowledge with practical skills.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate describes the underlying organization, interactions, and processes within the Earth system including the Earth's structure and atmosphere, and Earth's interactions within the solar system.*
- *The graduate describes the nature and process of science.*
- *The graduate examines applications of physics including fundamental concepts such as forces, motion, energy, and waves.*
- *The graduate examines applications of key chemistry concepts including the structure of matter and the behavior and conservation of matter in chemical reactions.*

Natural Science Lab

This course gives you an introduction to using the scientific method and engaging in scientific research to reach conclusions about the natural world. You will design and carry out an experiment to investigate a hypothesis by gathering quantitative data.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate accurately executes the process of scientific inquiry through experimentation in the natural world.*
- *The graduate draws conclusions based on academic research and scientific inquiry.*
- *The graduate evaluates academic sources for their credibility and relevance to a chosen research topic on a natural world phenomenon.*

Teacher Education Diversity

Cultural Studies and Diversity

Cultural Studies and Diversity focuses on the development of cultural awareness. Students will analyze the role of culture in today's world, develop culturally-responsive practices, and understand the barriers to and the benefits of diversity.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes culturally responsive practices that support diversity in a variety of settings.*
- *The graduate evaluates the benefits, strengths, and challenges of diversity in collaborative environments.*
- *The graduate analyzes multiple perspectives and worldviews from a culturally inclusive point of view.*
- *The graduate evaluates various communication practices for their effectiveness and appropriateness in a global environment.*
- *The graduate analyzes various cultural and social influences on the development of personal identity.*
- *The graduate integrates effective strategies for overcoming obstacles to the appreciation of diversity by individuals, social groups, and institutions.*
- *The graduate analyzes the interrelationship of culture and diversity and their role in the ever-changing contemporary cultural landscape.*

Special Education

Introduction to Special Education, Law and Legal Issues

Introduction to Special Education, Law and Legal Issues introduces the history and nature of special education and how it relates to general education, as well as specific legal acts and concepts governing it. Topics include history of special education, the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, free, appropriate public education (FAPE), and least restrictive environments (LREs).

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies knowledge of evidence based instructional strategies to adapt, select and implement curriculum to advance the learning of individuals with exceptionalities and understand how exceptionalities may interact with development and learning and use this knowledge to provide meaningful and challenging learning experiences for individuals with exceptionalities.*
- *The graduate comprehends how philosophical, historical, and legal foundations of the special education field inform and influence the development of effective practice. The graduate regularly analyzes, evaluates, and synthesizes special educational practices to strengthen quality.*
- *The graduate applies relevant state and federal laws, and legal and ethical considerations to situations involving the operation and management of special education programs in public and private schools, and issues pertinent to special education, such as the role of special education in general education, placement practices, and distinguishing procedural and substantive rights of children with disabling conditions, and can articulate recent decisions made in special education law as to the precedents set, and utilize the tools necessary to interpret the statutory and regulatory law pertaining to the various public laws.*
- *The graduate utilizes state statutes, policies and procedures, and the federal regulations of IDEA in professional and ethical practices, and applies theoretical constructs to special education in tracing the ways in which students with disabilities are served from pre-referral through post secondary and community-based options including screening, transition and record maintenance.*
- *The graduate uses understanding of development and individual differences to respond to the needs of individuals with exceptionalities and applies historical and philosophical foundations of special education in the identification of characteristics of students who manifest a wide range of mild/moderate disabling conditions requiring special education services, along with associated issues such as etiology, assessment, legal and ethical issues, programming options, terminology, and inclusionary practices.*

Psychoeducational Assessment Practices and IEP Development/Implementation

Psychoeducational Assessment Practices and IEP Development/Implementation prepares candidates to apply knowledge of the IEP process as they work with students who have mild to moderate disabilities in a wide variety of possible situations, all with an emphasis on cross-categorical inclusion. It helps candidates gain fluency in their understanding of disability categories, assessment, curriculum, and instruction.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate utilizes state statutes, policies, and procedures, and the federal regulations of IDEA in professional and ethical practices, and can apply theoretical constructs to special education in tracing students with disabilities from prereferral through post secondary and community-based options including screening, transition, and record maintenance.*
- *The graduate is capable of interpreting a variety of formal (standardized) and informal assessments and achievement tests (according to research design, reliability, and validity) used in the evaluation procedures for children with a variety of disabling conditions.*
- *The graduate is able to establish partnerships with other members of the school and the community, promotes positive school-home relationships, and encourages families' involvement in their children's education by correctly using the terminology that enables one to communicate/collaborate and counsel with parents/guardians; other regular and special education teachers; school administrators and special service personnel such as physical, occupational, communication and speech therapists; and the students themselves.*
- *The graduate relates the various issues of assessment (e.g., cultural and linguistic bias, political, social, and psychological factors) to the presentation and data analysis for instructional planning, conferences, and decision making, and in determining assessment data required in the development of an IEP. In this process, the graduate utilizes federal and state policies, statutes, and regulations, in developing, managing, and implementing educational programs based on individual student needs.*

Behavioral Management and Intervention

Behavioral Management and Intervention explores the challenges of working with students with emotional and behavioral disabilities and helps students learn about theories, interventions, practices, and assessments that can influence these children's opportunities for success. It further helps students better be able to make decisions about how to strategize behavior adjustments for individual students.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate accurately applies the theory and principles of behavior and applied behavioral analysis, as well as important variables of behavior, to effectively intervene, initiate, maintain, and generalize behavior change.*
- *The graduate can combine the tenets of theory on human behavior with research-based recommendations for dealing with the contemporary concerns as diversity, social skills instruction, and positive behavior supports in the classroom setting, and the importance of reflective teaching.*
- *The graduate accurately uses daily measurement and other assessments of behavior (e.g., Functional Behavior Assessment) and the systematic investigation of important variables of behavior to identify and record problem behaviors and changes in behavior.*

Instructional Models and Design, Supervision and Culturally Response Teaching

Instructional Models and Design, Supervision and Culturally Response Teaching helps students understand the role of special education in the development of instruction, why this field exists separate from and in conjunction with general education, where it is going, and how they can help coordinate inclusion for students. Students will gain expertise in developing instructional, curricular, and environmental interventions based on assessment data and student need.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate utilizes a variety of instructional procedures to effectively manage educational programs and create culturally responsive teaching practices for children with mid/moderate disabilities, K-12.*
- *The graduate can design, develop, select, and utilize appropriate standards-based instructional strategies and materials for inclusive classrooms.*

Pedagogy

Introduction to Instructional Planning and Presentation

Introduction to Instructional Planning and Presentation prepares candidates with the basic understanding of effective instructional principles and how to differentiate instruction. Through exploration of learning environments, technology, learning resources, collaboration, assessments, and lesson plans, this course provides candidates with the necessary foundational knowledge to use research-based strategies to plan effectively for students. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate selects appropriate and effective instructional strategies to support the full range of learners.*
- *The graduate evaluates various influences on learning and instruction to ensure positive and engaging learning experiences.*
- *The graduate analyzes the role of assessment in the cycle of instruction.*
- *The graduate analyzes the relationships among technology, pedagogy, instruction, and learning.*
- *The graduate selects appropriate and effective tools for communicating with students, colleagues, families, and others to support and facilitate student success and achievement.*
- *The graduate evaluates appropriate and effective learning resources that support student learning.*
- *The graduate incorporates best principles and practices into the design of learning outcomes.*
- *The graduate applies research-based and evidence-based instructional design and presentation principles in the evaluation of effective unit and lesson plans.*
- *The graduate applies strategies to develop academic language through learning and instruction.*

Instructional Planning and Presentation

Instructional Planning and Presentation in Elementary and Special Education

Instructional Planning and Presentation assists students as they continue to build instructional planning skills. Topics include unit and lesson planning, instructional presentation strategies, assessment, engagement, integration of learning across the curriculum, effective grouping strategies, technology in the classroom, and using data to inform instruction.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate integrates appropriate and effective presentation strategies in the planning or delivery of lessons for a variety of learners.*
- *The graduate effectively evaluates and integrates standards, learning outcomes, assessment, instructional strategies, and learning resources in the development and modification of unit and lesson plans.*
- *The graduate integrates research derived from evidence-based practice into the planning and delivery of meaningful, relevant, and engaging instruction and assessment.*
- *The graduate uses technology appropriately in the planning and delivery of meaningful, relevant, and engaging instruction.*
- *The graduate develops active learning opportunities for a variety of students to promote meaningful, relevant, and engaging student-focused instruction.*
- *The graduate effectively and appropriately uses data, including assessment results, in the planning, delivery, and evaluation of meaningful, relevant, and engaging instruction.*
- *The graduate develops instructional materials that effectively incorporate prior learning and cross-curricular learning outcomes to promote relevant, meaningful, and engaging instruction.*
- *The graduate incorporates various grouping strategies into instruction to facilitate learning for all students.*
- *The graduate plans safe and engaging learning environments that foster cultural and community understanding, collaboration, student voice, positive social interactions, and that include individuals with exceptional learning needs.*

Elementary Education Methods

Elementary Reading Methods and Interventions

Elementary Reading Methods and Interventions provides candidates with an in-depth look at best practices for developing reading and writing skills. Course content examines the stages of literacy development, the balanced literacy approach, differentiation, technology integration, literacy-assessment, and the comprehensive Response to Intervention (RTI) model used to identify and address the needs of learners who struggle with reading comprehension. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate selects developmentally appropriate technology tools that support literacy development and learning.*
- *The graduate recommends effective evidence-based teaching practices in the planning of meaningful, engaging, and developmentally-appropriate literacy lessons.*
- *The graduate analyzes major theories and research that support the development of literacy.*
- *The graduate integrates best practices and instructional strategies in reading and literacy that support the unique needs of diverse learners into the development of reading and language arts education.*
- *The graduate uses multiple assessment strategies that support the development of literacy.*
- *The graduate integrates effective, engaging instructional approaches, methods, and curriculum in to the development of environments that support literacy.*
- *The graduate integrates various instructional approaches, materials, and curriculum into the development of learning experiences that support a comprehensive, balanced approach to reading and writing.*

Language Arts Instruction and Intervention

Language Arts Instruction and Intervention helps students learn how to implement effective language arts instruction and intervention in the elementary classroom. Topics include written and spoken English, expanding students' knowledge, literature rich environments, differentiated instruction, technology for reading and writing, assessment strategies for reading and writing, and strategies for developing academic language.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate uses multiple assessment strategies that support the development of reading and writing.*
- *The graduate recommends instructional strategies that support the development of academic language, discourse, reading, and writing across the curriculum.*
- *The graduate designs instruction that supports the development of awareness, understanding, respect, and the valuing of differences in society.*
- *The graduate uses various texts and instructional strategies to facilitate the development of word recognition, comprehension, strategic knowledge, and reading-writing connections to expand elementary students' knowledge of the world.*
- *The graduate designs instruction that facilitates the learning of formal English so elementary students can express their ideas clearly and persuasively to a variety of audiences both orally and in writing.*
- *The graduate uses appropriate technology tools that motivate students to read, write, interact, and collaborate with others.*

Elementary Science Methods

Elementary Science Methods helps students learn how to implement effective science instruction in the elementary classroom. Topics include processes of science, science inquiry, science learning environments, instructional strategies for science, differentiated instruction for science, assessing science understanding, technology for science instruction, standards based science instruction, integrating science across curriculum, and science beyond the classroom.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate integrates developmentally appropriate strategies and approaches that support science literacy into the planning of science learning environments.*
- *The graduate creates interdisciplinary learning experiences that effectively incorporate the concepts and modes of scientific inquiry.*
- *The graduate integrates appropriate science concepts, skills, and processes in the development of science education for elementary students.*
- *The graduate plans instruction in science education that provides equitable opportunities for all children.*
- *The graduate evaluates assessment information to inform instructional decision making and support science education for all students.*
- *The graduate plans science instruction that supports the development of scientific knowledge, inquiry, and reasoning in elementary students.*
- *The graduate selects appropriate technology tools that support science instruction and learning for elementary students.*
- *The graduate evaluates the alignment of science standards, learning outcomes, benchmarks, and objectives in the development of science education for elementary students.*
- *The graduate uses a variety of strategies to extend science learning and exploration beyond the classroom.*
- *The graduate integrates effective instructional approaches to support science inquiry in the development of science education for elementary students.*

Elementary Mathematics Methods

Elementary Mathematics Methods helps students learn how to implement effective math instruction in the elementary classroom. Topics include differentiated math instruction, mathematical communication, mathematical tools for instruction, assessing math understanding, integrating math across the curriculum, critical thinking development, standards based math instruction, and mathematical models and representation.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate applies mathematical learning research as a foundation for instruction.*
- *The graduate creates interdisciplinary learning experiences as contexts for mathematical instruction.*
- *The graduate integrates effective mathematical communication strategies into the development of mathematics education for elementary students.*
- *The graduate plans differentiated instruction in mathematics education to support the unique needs of diverse learners.*
- *The graduate integrates national, state, and local mathematics standards, learning outcomes, benchmarks, and objectives in the development of mathematics education for elementary students.*
- *The graduate recommends various instructional strategies that encourage students' development of critical thinking, problem solving, and performance skills in mathematics.*
- *The graduate applies models and representations to support and enhance the interpretation, organization, recording, and communication of mathematics.*
- *The graduate evaluates student learning to measure elementary students' mathematical achievement and to plan further instruction.*
- *The graduate integrates tools that enhance student mathematics learning.*

Elementary Social Studies Methods

Elementary Social Studies Methods helps students learn how to implement effective social studies instruction in the

elementary classroom. Topics include social studies themes, promoting cultural diversity, integrated social studies across the curriculum, social studies learning environments, assessing social studies understanding, differentiated instruction for social studies, technology for social studies instruction, and standards-based social studies instruction.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate develops engaging learning experiences for elementary students that promote research, analysis, and evaluation of real-world situations.*
- *The graduate integrates social studies standards, learning outcomes, benchmarks, and objectives in the development of social studies education for elementary students.*
- *The graduate integrates appropriate themes, concepts, and modes of inquiry in the development of social studies education for elementary students.*
- *The graduate integrates effective instructional approaches that promote informed and engaged citizenship in a diverse and interdependent democratic society into social studies learning activities.*
- *The graduate plans instruction in social studies education that provides equitable opportunities for all students.*
- *The graduate plans developmentally appropriate, healthy, safe, and inclusive learning environments that promote social studies learning.*
- *The graduate selects appropriate technology tools that support social studies instruction and learning for elementary students.*
- *The graduate integrates effective instructional approaches that promote elementary students' growing ability to value diversity and develop connections between their community and culture.*
- *The graduate evaluates assessment information to inform instructional decision making and support social studies education for all students.*
- *The graduate creates interdisciplinary learning experiences that effectively incorporate the concepts and modes of inquiry of social studies.*

Elementary Visual and Performing Arts Methods

Elementary Visual and Performing Arts Methods helps students learn how to implement effective visual and performing arts instruction in the elementary classroom. Topics include integrating arts across the curriculum, music education, visual arts, dance and movement, dramatic arts, differentiated instruction for visual and performing arts, and promoting cultural diversity through visual and performing arts instruction.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate effectively incorporates central concepts, tools, and structures of music in the design of learning experiences for elementary students.*
- *The graduate develops relevant and meaningful learning experiences that integrate visual and performing arts into other disciplines for elementary students.*
- *The graduate effectively incorporates central concepts, inquiry tools, standards, and structures of the dramatic arts in the design of learning experiences for elementary students.*
- *The graduate develops learning opportunities that allow students to explore the cultural dimensions and contributions of the arts from diverse places, peoples, and periods.*
- *The graduate effectively incorporates central concepts, inquiry tools, standards, and structures of dance and movement in the design of learning experiences for elementary students.*
- *The graduate develops learning opportunities that allow for the full and equitable participation in and expression through the arts for students with diverse abilities, needs, backgrounds, and interests.*
- *The graduate integrates the content, functions, and achievements of performing and visual arts into the design of creative, engaging, and cooperative instruction and learning environments for elementary students.*
- *The graduate effectively incorporates central concepts, inquiry tools, standards, and structures of visual arts in the*

design of learning experiences for elementary students.

- *The graduate evaluates the impact of the visual and performing arts on childhood learning and development.*

Elementary Physical Education and Health Methods

Elementary Physical Education and Health Methods helps students learn how to implement effective physical and health education instruction in the elementary classroom. Topics include healthy lifestyles, student safety, student nutrition, physical education, differentiated instruction for physical and health education, physical education across the curriculum, and public policy in health and physical education.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate plans learning environments that promote the health and safety of elementary students.*
- *The graduate plans developmentally appropriate educational activities that provide elementary students with the knowledge, skills, fitness, and attitudes necessary to lead a healthy lifestyle.*
- *The graduate creates relevant and meaningful learning experiences that integrate elementary physical education across other disciplines.*
- *The graduate selects instructional and behavioral strategies that support healthy lifestyles and address health concerns of elementary students.*
- *The graduate recommends instructional and behavioral strategies that promote healthy nutritional habits in elementary students.*
- *The graduate integrates movement concepts, principles, strategies, and approaches in the development of physical education lesson and unit plans for elementary students.*
- *The graduate develops active learning opportunities to accommodate all elementary students, including those with varied abilities, needs, backgrounds, and interests to promote meaningful, relevant, and engaging student-focused physical education.*
- *The graduate integrates current research and public policy into the planning, promotion, and advocacy for educational programs that support the health, safety, and well-being of all elementary students.*

Teacher Education Foundations

Children's Literature

This course is an introduction to and exploration of children's literature. Students will consider and analyze children's literature as a lens through which to view the world. Students will experience multiple genres, historical perspectives, cultural representations, and current applications in the field of children's literature. While it is not required, it is recommended that candidates take NHC1 and either C368 or C133 prior to this course.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate analyzes various genres of children's literature to understand the characteristics of each genre.*
- *The graduate develops learning experiences that integrate diverse representations from children's literature to help students gain a perspective for understanding the world.*
- *The graduate recommends appropriate texts in children's literature that align with instructional goals to meet the individual learning needs of students.*
- *The graduate creates cross-curricular learning experiences that support, motivate, and engage students when interacting with children's literature.*
- *The graduate determines how literary and visual elements are used to convey common themes found in children's literature.*

Effective Teaching Practices

Elementary Disciplinary Literacy

Elementary Disciplinary Literacy examines teaching strategies designed to help learners in grades K–6 develop the literacy skills necessary to read, write, and think critically while engaging content in different academic disciplines. Course content highlights strategies to help learners distinguish between the unique characteristics of informational texts while improving comprehension and writing proficiency across the curriculum. Strategies to encourage inquiry and cultivate skills in critical thinking, collaboration, and creativity also are addressed. This course has no prerequisites.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate distinguishes between the basic strategies used to facilitate comprehension in the elementary content areas and the specialized reading practices needed to comprehend text in a specific discipline.*
- *The graduate plans differentiated lessons and units to help students develop language and literacy skills within the disciplines.*
- *The graduate creates authentic learning tasks that provide students with opportunities to demonstrate digital literacy and discipline-specific understandings.*
- *The graduate integrates discipline-specific literacy instruction to help elementary students make meaning from the text structures, vocabulary, and language features found in a variety of discipline-specific texts.*
- *The graduate plans authentic writing activities to promote understanding of discipline-specific content.*
- *The graduate integrates instructional strategies and materials in disciplinary literacy practices to enhance student understanding within specific disciplines at the elementary level.*

Pre-Clinical Experiences

Preclinical Experiences in Elementary and Special Education

Preclinical Experiences in Elementary and Special Education provides students the opportunity to observe and participate in a wide range of in-classroom teaching experiences in order to develop the skills and confidence necessary to be an effective teacher. Students will reflect on and document the 75 hours of in-classroom observation and experience in their performance assessments. Prior to entering the classroom for the observations, students will be required to meet several requirements including a cleared background check, passing scores on the state or WGU required basic skills exam and a completed resume.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate evaluates the theoretical, legal, ethical, and practical applications of teaching students with exceptional learning needs.*
- *The graduate develops a classroom management plan that integrates best practices for engagement and motivation.*
- *The graduate evaluates the theoretical and practical applications of various assessment practices as they relate to student learning and instructional design.*
- *The graduate evaluates the theoretical and practical implications of various strategies that are intended to support the use of academic language, metacognition, and communication in classroom contexts.*
- *The graduate evaluates the theoretical and practical implications of various content knowledge applications, tools of inquiry, instructional strategies, models and trends in the context of classrooms and schools.*
- *The graduate evaluates various applications of technological integration in support of learning for all students.*
- *The graduate collaborates with a mentor teacher in the planning and delivery of instruction in a classroom setting.*
- *The graduate evaluates educational observations and experiences connected to professional practices to support the development of appropriate teaching dispositions and a personal teaching philosophy.*

Demonstration Teaching

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 1 and 2

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education involves a series of classroom performance observations by the host teacher and clinical supervisor that develop comprehensive performance data about the teacher candidate's skills.

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 3 and Midterm

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education involves a series of classroom performance observations by the host teacher and clinical supervisor that develop comprehensive performance data about the teacher candidate's skills.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate designs instruction that effectively integrates understanding of subject matter, curriculum goals, cross-disciplinary skills, pedagogy, and students.*
- *The graduate integrates appropriate central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline to make content accessible and meaningful for all students and to assure mastery.*
- *The graduate provides developmentally appropriate instruction that supports the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical needs of all students.*
- *The graduate integrates effective strategies to manage the resources, students, procedures, and routines of the classroom.*
- *The graduate integrates a variety of instructional strategies that engage students in the learning process and encourage deep understanding of content and development of the skills needed to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.*
- *The graduate integrates multiple methods of assessment that engage students in their own growth, document student progress, and inform ongoing planning and instruction.*
- *The graduate integrates effective strategies to manage the delivery of lesson content.*
- *The graduate establishes a safe and productive learning environment that supports individual learning, collaborations, and positive social interaction.*

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 4 and 5

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education involves a series of classroom performance observations by the host teacher and clinical supervisor that develop comprehensive performance data about the teacher candidate's skills.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate designs instruction that effectively integrates understanding of subject matter, curriculum goals, cross-disciplinary skills, pedagogy, and students.*
- *The graduate integrates appropriate central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline to make content accessible and meaningful for all students and to assure mastery.*
- *The graduate provides developmentally appropriate instruction that supports the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical needs of all students.*
- *The graduate integrates effective strategies to manage the resources, students, procedures, and routines of the classroom.*
- *The graduate integrates a variety of instructional strategies that engage students in the learning process and encourage deep understanding of content and development of the skills needed to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.*
- *The graduate integrates multiple methods of assessment that engage students in their own growth, document student progress, and inform ongoing planning and instruction.*

- *The graduate integrates effective strategies to manage the delivery of lesson content.*
- *The graduate establishes a safe and productive learning environment that supports individual learning, collaborations, and positive social interaction.*

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education, Obs 6 and Final

Supervised Demonstration Teaching in Elementary and Special Education involves a series of classroom performance observations by the host teacher and clinical supervisor that develop comprehensive performance data about the teacher candidate's skills.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate designs instruction that effectively integrates understanding of subject matter, curriculum goals, cross-disciplinary skills, pedagogy, and students.*
- *The graduate integrates appropriate central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline to make content accessible and meaningful for all students and to assure mastery.*
- *The graduate provides developmentally appropriate instruction that supports the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical needs of all students.*
- *The graduate integrates effective strategies to manage the resources, students, procedures, and routines of the classroom.*
- *The graduate integrates a variety of instructional strategies that engage students in the learning process and encourage deep understanding of content and development of the skills needed to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.*
- *The graduate integrates multiple methods of assessment that engage students in their own growth, document student progress, and inform ongoing planning and instruction.*
- *The graduate integrates effective strategies to manage the delivery of lesson content.*
- *The graduate establishes a safe and productive learning environment that supports individual learning, collaborations, and positive social interaction.*

Teacher Performance Assessment in Elementary and Special Education

The Teacher Performance Assessment is a culmination of the wide variety of skills learned during your time in the Teachers College at WGU. In order to be a competent and independent classroom teacher, you will showcase a collection of your content, planning, instructional, and reflective skills in this professional assessment.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate integrates strategies to develop academic language that facilitates effective student participation and engagement in learning.*
- *The graduate utilizes assessment data to profile student learning, communicate information about student progress and achievement, and guide and modify instruction.*
- *The graduate evaluates the teaching context to accommodate student differences to plan for instruction and assessment.*
- *The graduate plans comprehensive learning segments of instruction and assessment that align with standards and the needs of students.*
- *The graduate evaluates teaching experiences including the planning and implementing of curriculum and instruction through ongoing reflection.*
- *The graduate plans learning environments that support individual learning, collaboration, and positive social interaction.*
- *The graduate applies instructional strategies that promote learning, engage students, and provide differentiated instruction.*

Professional Portfolio

You will create an online teaching portfolio that includes professional artifacts (e.g., resume and Philosophy of Teaching Statement) that demonstrate the skills you have acquired throughout your Demonstration Teaching experience.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate integrates a variety of strategies and resources to differentiate instruction and meet the needs of diverse learners.*
- *The graduate demonstrates ethical responsibilities and appropriate teaching dispositions, including those outlined in the Western Governors University Teachers College Code of Ethics.*
- *The graduate integrates technology into classroom learning experiences to enhance student learning and monitor academic progress.*
- *The graduate recommends strategies that support the development of academic language for all students.*
- *The graduate recommends improvements for instruction and professional practice through personal reflection.*
- *The graduate develops appropriate plans for professional growth in subject matter knowledge and pedagogical skills, including habits and skills of continual inquiry and learning.*

Cohort Seminar in Special Education

Cohort Seminar in Special Education provides mentoring and supports teacher candidates during their demonstration teaching period by providing weekly collaboration and instruction related to the demonstration teaching experience. It facilitates their demonstration of competence in becoming reflective practitioners, adhering to ethical standards, practicing inclusion in a diverse classroom, exploring community resources, building collegial and collaborative relationships with teachers, and considering leadership and supervisory skills.

This course covers the following competencies:

- *The graduate recommends effective strategies to maintain high levels of student engagement.*
- *The graduate demonstrates the ability to positively impact student learning through work samples, student artifacts, assessment results, and reflection.*
- *The graduate integrates a variety of strategies and resources to differentiate instruction and meet the needs of diverse learners.*
- *The graduate demonstrates ethical responsibilities and appropriate teaching dispositions, including those outlined in the Western Governors University Teachers College Code of Ethics.*
- *The graduate recommends strategies that support the development of academic language for all students.*
- *The graduate selects community resources that support students' non-instructional needs in and out of the classroom.*
- *The graduate recommends improvements for instruction and professional practice through personal reflection.*
- *The graduate recommends best practices for classroom management, effective transitions, and pacing to maximize instructional time.*
- *The graduate recommends strategies for effectively collaborating with colleagues, parents, and community professionals to support student development, learning, and well being.*
- *The graduate develops appropriate plans for professional growth in subject matter knowledge and pedagogical skills, including habits and skills of continual inquiry and learning.*

Need More Information? WGU Student Services

WGU's Student Services team is dedicated exclusively to helping you achieve your academic goals. The Student Services office is available during extended hours to assist with general questions and administrative or accessibility issues. The Student Services team members help you resolve issues, listen to student issues and concerns, and make recommendations for improving policy and practice based on student feedback. The Student Services team provides a formal means by which you can express your views, which in turn will inform the decisions we make.

Student Services team members also assist with unresolved concerns to find equitable resolutions. To contact the Student Services team, please feel free to call 877-435-7948 or e-mail studentservices@wgu.edu. We are available Monday through Friday from 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m., Saturday from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., mountain standard time. Closed Sundays.

If you have inquiries or concerns that require technical support, please contact the WGU IT Service Desk. The IT Service Desk is available Monday through Friday, 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. and Saturday and Sunday, 10:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., mountain standard time. To contact the IT Service Desk, please call 1-877-HELP-WGU (877-435-7948) or e-mail servicedesk@wgu.edu. The support teams are generally closed in observance of university holidays.

For the most current information regarding WGU support services, please visit "Student Support" on the Student Portal at <http://my.wgu.edu>.